
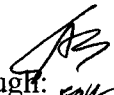



MINUTE-MEMO

SUBJECT: Amendment No. 2 – December 2000 Geotechnical Report
PROJECT SHIL 502(2) - Foundation Recommendations

TO	MESSAGE/COMMENT	FROM/DATE
K. Nguyen Structural Engineer.	<p>This is the second amendment to the December 2000 geotechnical report to provide drilled shaft foundation recommendations as an alternative to the recommended prestressed concrete piles for several considerations presented in the following paragraphs. The amendment also presents the field and laboratory test results and provides recommendations for the Tilghman Bridge foundations that was added to the project.</p>	 K. Mohamed Geotechnical Engineer
Through: H. Elgaaly Design Team Leader	<p><u>A) Dill Branch Bridge</u></p> <p>The first amendment was issued on April 25, 2002 to provide recommendations for the Dill Branch Bridge foundations to support the higher bridge loads that were a result of the new longer bridge alignment.</p>	 Through: H. Rohde Division Geotechnical Engineer
Through: S. Elnahal Bridge Engineer	<p>The selection of the foundation system, design analysis and recommendations provided in the first amendment were performed assuming that the riprap for the river bank stabilization by the U.S. Army Corp of Engineers (USACE) will be placed to elevations that will provide the slope stability required near pier 1. However, during a field meeting with the park and USACE representatives on June 25 2002, the park indicated that no additional riprap is to be placed within the area around pier 1 for historical and aesthetical considerations.</p> <p>Based on the understanding of the Park's intentions and desire and the field conditions around Pier 1, three alternatives were presented to the park as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1- Design the pier and drilled shafts to withstand a lateral load from a future possible slope failure. The shafts' cap is to remain as close as possible to the existing ground surface to minimize excavations within this area. This alternative is expected to produce an exposed shaft cap following a possible future slope failure and will require high costs for construction of the drilled shafts and a pier to withstand lateral loads from a future possible slope failure.2- Excavate the soils around Pier 1 at a 1 : 1 slope beginning from the top of the recently placed riprap at approximate Elevation 116.5 extending to the ditch line on the inner side of the existing roadway. This option includes also lowering the shaft cap by approximately 6.0 (±) meters from its present design elevation.	<p>Through: P. Schneider Technical Services Engineer</p>  08/14/02

cc: Bridge (MD, SP), PD (JJ), TS Reading, Geotechnical w/attachments

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- 3- In addition to the recommendations presented in the second alternative, place a second tier of a rock buttress beginning at the top of the existing riprap to provide long-term stability for the hillside around Pier 1.

Alternatives 1 and 3 are the most and least liked by the Park, respectively. The foundation design analyses were performed based on alternative 2, as this alternative is acceptable by the Park and will provide a more stable and economical foundation and pier design.

A drilled shaft foundation system will provide higher axial and lateral load capacities and minimize the number of shafts (piles) required for carrying the bridge design loads compared to the prestressed concrete piles.

The Design analyses were performed based on the subsurface soil and groundwater conditions encountered in the borings drilled at each substructure location. A detailed description of the subsurface soil and groundwater conditions is presented in the April 2002 memo. The boring locations and the soil profile are shown on the attached drawing. The soils encountered within the site generally consist of sand in loose to medium dense condition to an approximate depth of 6.0 m and dense to very dense condition from an approximate depth of 6.0 m to the termination depth of all borings at 19.0 m.

Drilled shaft design analysis was performed based on the method from "Drilled Shafts: Construction Procedures and Design Method, FHWA Publication No. FHWA-IF-99-025". Scour depths were estimated based on Hydraulic recommendations. A minimum safety factor of 3 was used to calculate the shaft allowable bearing capacity. The Meyerhof drilled shaft allowable bearing capacity method was used for comparison of results. Design analysis results and recommendations for each substructure are presented in Table 1 and include shaft length, shaft approximate top elevation, shaft diameter and allowable bearing capacity.

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Table 1 – Dill Branch Bridge - Drilled Shaft Recommendations

Substructure	Shaft Diameter (m)	Approx. Shaft Top Elevation (m)	Shaft Length (m)	Approx. Shaft Tip Elevation (m)	Allowable Bearing Capacity (kN)
Abutment 1	0.61	123.0	12.25	110.75	444.0
	0.61	123.0	13.75	109.25	622.0
	0.61	123.0	15.25	107.75	711
Pier 1	1.22	114.6	13.0	101.6	2224.0
	1.22	114.6	14.0	100.6	2588.0
	1.22	114.6	14.5	100.1	2668.0
Pier 2	1.22	110.8	15.25	95.55	2224.0
	1.22	110.8	16.25	94.55	2410.0
	1.22	110.8	17.75	93.05	2668.0
Pier3	1.22	110.3	15.25	95.05	2295.0
	1.22	110.3	16.25	94.05	2464.0
	1.22	110.3	17.0	93.3	2668.0
Abutment 2	0.61	122.0	12.25	109.75	444.0
	0.61	122.0	13.75	108.25	605.0
	0.61	122.0	15.25	106.75	667.0

The drilled shaft approximate top elevations provided in Table 1 were estimated based on information provided by Bridge and the plan and elevation (PE) drawing. If design requires a change in the drilled shaft cap elevation (top elevation), it is recommended to change the cap elevation while maintaining the shaft length as provided in Table 1 or longer and the shaft tip elevation at or below the values recommended in Table 1. It is recommended to provide a minimum center to center drilled shaft spacing of 3 times the shaft diameter.

Per Bridge request, design analysis was also performed for a smaller shaft diameter of 0.91 m for the bridge piers. The smaller shaft diameter was

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selected in order to minimize the center-to-center shaft spacing. The results are provided in Table 2.

Table 2 – Dill Branch Bridge - Drilled Shaft Recommendations

Substructure	Shaft Diameter (m)	Approx. Shaft Top Elevation (m)	Shaft Length (m)	Approx. Shaft Tip Elevation (m)	Allowable Bearing Capacity (kN)
Pier 1	0.91	114.6	20.0	94.6	2668.0
Pier 2	0.91	110.8	21.35	89.5	2668.0
Pier3	0.91	110.3	21.35	88.9	2668.0

B) Tilghman Bridge

A new 14.35 m long single-span bridge is proposed for the replacement of the Bridge over Tilghman Branch on Cavalry Road. The existing Tilghman Bridge collapsed in July 2001 because of foundations scour problems. The findings of the field investigations, laboratory tests and foundation recommendations are presented in the following paragraphs.

Field Explorations

On June 27, 2002; two (2) Borings (B-1 and B-2) were drilled at the proposed locations of the east and west abutments of Tilghman Bridge. Borings were drilled by S&ME, Inc. of Louisville, Tennessee using a truck-mounted CME 550 drill rig. Borings were advanced using hollow-stem augers (HSA) to depths ranging from 15.2 to 16.8 m. Standard penetration resistance tests (SPT) were conducted at 0.76 m intervals to a depth of 4.6 m and at 1.5 m intervals to the termination depth of the Borings.

Subsurface Conditions

The subsurface soil and groundwater conditions encountered in the borings are described in the boring logs and expounded as follows:

Fills – Fills and/or disturbed soils were encountered to a depth of 2.0 m in both borings. The fills consist predominantly of sand with gravel and trace to some clay. SPT resistances recorded within the fills ranged from 2 to 13 blows per 300 mm indicating very loose to medium dense conditions.

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Sand – Gray and brown, sand with trace to some clay was encountered from beneath the fill to the termination depths of both borings. SPT resistances recorded within the sand ranged from 4 to over 50 blows per 300 mm indicating very loose to very dense conditions. The loose to medium dense sands were encountered to depths varying from 6.0 to 6.8 m. Medium dense to very dense sand was encountered from depths of 6.0 to 7.0 m to the bottom of the borings.

Clay – Brown and gray clay layers with trace to some fine sand were encountered embedded within the sand at various depths in both borings. SPT resistances recorded within the clay ranged from 6 to 38 blows per 300 mm indicating medium stiff to hard clay consistencies.

Groundwater

Groundwater was encountered in both borings at depths varying between 2.6 and 2.7 m. Groundwater was measured 24 hours following completion of drilling at depths varying between 1.1 and 1.2 m. Fluctuations in the groundwater level due to seasonal and/or climatic changes should be anticipated.

Laboratory Investigation

At the conclusion of the fieldwork, laboratory testing was conducted on select representative soil samples. Laboratory tests included gradation (AASHTO T-27), Atterberg limits (AASHTO T-89, T-90), classification (AASHTO T-317), moisture content (AASHTO T-265), and direct shear test (AASHTO T-236). The results of the laboratory tests on the jar samples are presented in the attachment.

The laboratory test results indicate that natural moisture contents varied between 17.2% and 26.3%, liquid limit indices between non-plastic and 68, plasticity indices between non-plastic and 47, and percent fines between 10.4 and 84.6. Direct shear test on the composite sample from Boring B-1 obtained cohesion (c) of 22 kPa and a friction angle (ϕ) of 32.8°.

MINUTE-MEMO***Design Analysis***

The Design analyses were performed based on the subsurface soil and groundwater conditions encountered in the borings and the laboratory test results. Spread footings were initially considered for the support of the bridge abutments. However, because of the very loose to loose sands that were encountered in the borings to depths ranging between 6.0 and 7.5 m below the ground surface, spread footings were found not to be a practical option. Construction of spread footings at these depths will require shoring and dewatering which is expected to drive construction costs up. Therefore, an alternative foundation system consisting of drilled shafts was considered for the support of the bridge loads.

Drilled shaft design analysis was performed based on the method from "Drilled Shafts: Construction Procedures and Design Method, FHWA Publication No. FHWA-IF-99-025". Scour depths were estimated based on Hydraulic recommendations. A minimum safety factor of 3 was used to calculate the shaft allowable bearing capacity. The Meyerhof drilled shaft allowable bearing capacity was used to for comparison of results. Design analysis results and recommendations for each substructure are presented in Table 3 and include shaft length, shaft approximate top elevation, shaft diameter and Allowable bearing capacity.

Table 3 – Tilghman Bridge - Drilled Shaft Recommendations

Substructure	Shaft Diameter (m)	Approx. Shaft Top Elevation (m)	Shaft Length (m)	Approx. Shaft Tip Elevation (m)	Allowable Bearing Capacity (kN)
Abutment 1	0.61	124.3	13.75	110.55	729.5
	0.76	124.3	13.75	110.55	934.0
Abutment 2	0.61	124.3	13.75	110.55	729.5
	0.76	124.3	13.75	110.55	934.0

The sandy portion of the on-site soils could be used for backfill behind the abutments, wing walls and retaining walls. Use the portion of the on-site material that meet or exceed the AASHTO A-2-4 classification.
Recommended soil properties for the fill material behind the retaining walls

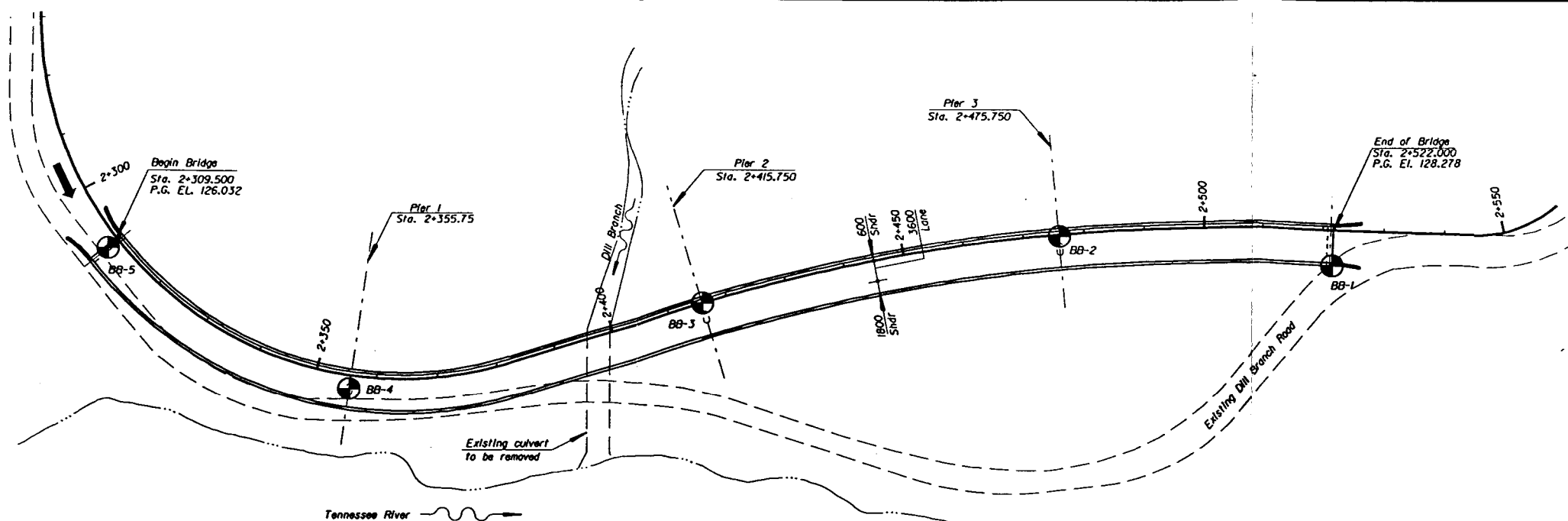
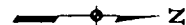
MINUTE-MEMO

are a minimum unit weight (γ) of 18.85 kN/m³, a friction angle (ϕ) of 32° and a friction coefficient of 0.42.

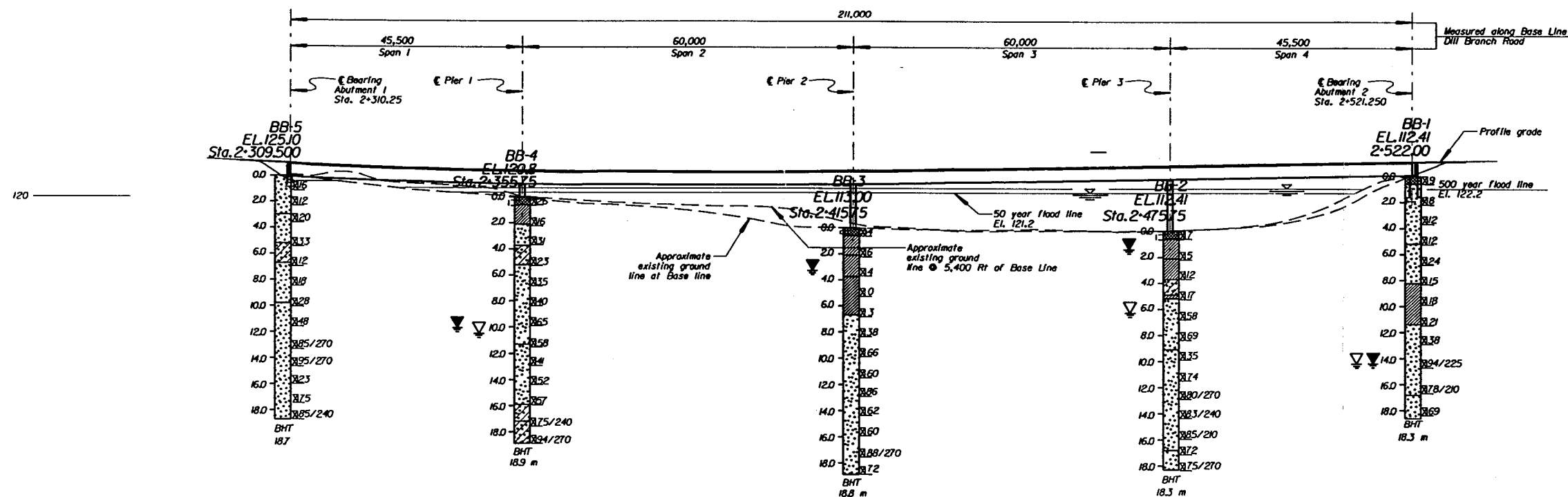
Provide drainage behind the abutment, wing walls and retaining walls consisting of a minimum of 0.5 m of gravel or a geocomposite drain to prevent hydrostatic pressure buildup behind the walls.

Because of the sandy soil conditions and the shallow depth to ground water at both bridge sites, construction of the drilled shafts is expected to require a construction aid. The construction aid may consist of the use of temporary casings or drilling slurry. The additional costs for the construction aid could be accounted for in the unit cost per foot for the drilled shaft.

Length of Bridge - 212,500 m
Engineers Estimate - \$2,800,000



PLAN



SYMBOL	TYPE OF MATERIAL	SYMBOL	TYPE OF MATERIAL	TEST BORING	MISCELLANEOUS	U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION EASTERN FEDERAL LANDS HIGHWAY DIVISION
	FILL		CLAY	<p>BORING NUMBER B-N</p> <p>WATER LEVEL (WL) (24 HOURS)</p> <p>WATER LEVEL (WL) (TIME OF DRILLING)</p> <p>DEPTH MARKS</p> <p>BHT OR BHR</p> <p>STANDARD PENETRATION TESTS N BLOWS / 300 mm</p> <p>SPLIT SPOON</p> <p>SHELBY TUBE</p>	<p>1. SPT-STANDARD PENETRATION TEST -AASHTO T206-74</p> <p>2. R-REFUSAL, SPT 100 BLOWS/300 mm</p> <p>3. CR%-PERCENT OF RECOVERY</p> <p>4. ROD-ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION</p> <p>5. BHT-BORE HOLE TERMINATED</p> <p>6. BHR-BORE HOLE REFUSAL</p> <p>7. GEOPHYSICAL TEST SITE: SEISMIC</p> <p>RESISTIVITY</p>	<p>BORING LOCATION PLAN AND SUBSURFACE PROFILE</p> <p>Shiloh National Military Park Hardin County, TN</p> <p>PRA - SHIL 502(2)</p> <p>Dill Branch Crossing Bridge</p>
	SAND					
					<p>SCALE</p> <p>NTS</p>	



BORING LOG

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
EASTERN FEDERAL LANDS HIGHWAY DIVISION

Project Name: PRA - SHIL 502(2) Boring No.: B-1 Sheet: 1 of 2

Project Location: Shiloh National Military Park, Hardin County, Tennessee Boring Location: Tilghman Bridge - Abutment 2 (East) @ approx. Station 501+257

Water Depth: _____ Surface Elevation: 126.57 m Boring Began: 6/27/02 Completed: 6/27/02

Encountered at: 2.6 m ☒ Caved at: _____ Boring Method: HSA Inspector: Khalid Mohamed

At Completion: _____ ☒ Hammer Wt. & Type: 63.5 kg/Auto Hole Diameter: 203 mm Operator: David Hedges

After 24 hrs 1.1 m ☒ Hammer Drop: 76.2 cm Rock Core Diam: N/A Weather: Cloudy-Warm

Elevation (meters)	Graphic Log	Layer Depth (m)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION Density, Color, Plasticity, Size, Proportions, Moisture	Depth Scale (m)	SAMPLE					▼ Water Content % Plastic Limit ----- Liquid Limit ● Standard Penetration Test Data (Blows / 0.3m) 10 20 40 60 80				
					Type	No.	Rec.	Pen. (kg/cm ²)	Blows per 150 mm					
126.5		0.0	Topsoil	0										
			Medium, brownish tan SAND and GRAVEL, trace clay (moist) (FILL)	1										
125.2		1.4	Soft, gray SILTY CLAY, trace of fine sand, trace of organics (moist) (FILL)	2	X	J-1			8-9-4					
124.4		2.1	Medium, brownish tan SAND, some silt, some organics (moist to wet)	3	X	J-2			1-1-1					
				4	X	J-3			7-7-3					
				5	X	J-4			6-1-3					
				6	X	J-5			5-7-2					
121.5		5.0	Stiff, brownish tan, CLAY, trace fine sand (wet)	7	X	J-6			6-11-15					
120.2		6.4	Dense, light tan, fine to medium SAND, trace clay (Wet)	8	X	J-7			5-10-14					
119.3		7.3	Very dense, gray, fine SAND, some clay (Moist to wet)	9	X	J-8			7-20-29					
				10	X	J-9			7-28-36					
				11	X	J-10								

Sample Types:

Auger Cuttings
 Vane Shear
 SPT

UD
 Penetrometer
 Rock Core

Remarks:

1- Boring backfilled with auger cuttings upon completion.



BORING LOG

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
EASTERN FEDERAL LANDS HIGHWAY DIVISION

Project Name: PRA - SHIL 502(2) Boring No.: B-1 Sheet: 2 of 2

Project Location: Shiloh National Military Park, Hardin County, Tennessee Boring Location: Tilghman Bridge - Abutment 2 (East) @ approx. Station 501+257

Water Depth: _____ Surface Elevation: 126.57 m Boring Began: 6/27/02 Completed: 6/27/02

Encountered at: 2.6 m ☒ Caved at: _____ Boring Method: HSA Inspector: Khalid Mohamed

At Completion: _____ ☒ Hammer Wt. & Type: 63.5 kg/Auto Hole Diameter: 203 mm Operator: David Hedges

After 24 hrs 1.1 m ☒ Hammer Drop: 76.2 cm Rock Core Diam: N/A Weather: Cloudy-Warm

Elevation (meters)	Graphic Log	Layer Depth (m)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION Density, Color, Plasticity, Size, Proportions, Moisture	Depth Scale (m)	SAMPLE					▼ Water Content % Plastic Limit ——— Liquid Limit				
					Type	No.	Rec.	Pen. (kg/cm ²)	Blows per 150 mm	● Standard Penetration Test Data (Blows / 0.3m) 10 20 40 60 80				
111.3		15.2	Very dense, gray, fine SAND, some clay (Moist to wet) (Continued)	13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				24-36-44					
				14	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	J-11			16-26-37					
				15	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	J-12			12-34-41					
			Bottom of Hole @ 15.2 m	16										
				17										
				18										
				19										
				20										
				21										
				22										
				23										
				24										

Sample Types:

☒ Auger Cuttings

☒ Vane Shear

☒ SPT

☐ UD

☐ Penetrometer

☐ Rock Core

Remarks:

1- Boring backfilled with auger cuttings upon completion.



BORING LOG

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
EASTERN FEDERAL LANDS HIGHWAY DIVISION

Project Name: PRA - SHIL 502(2) Boring No.: B-2 Sheet: 1 of 2

Project Location: Shiloh National Military Park, Hardin County, Tennessee Boring Location: Tilghman Bridge - Abutment 1 (West) @ approx. Station 501+241

Water Depth: _____ Surface Elevation: 126.47 m Boring Began: 6/27/02 Completed: 6/27/02
Encountered at: 2.7 m ☒ Caved at: _____ Boring Method: HSA Inspector: Khalid Mohamed
At Completion: 1.2 m ☒ Hammer Wt. & Type: 63.5 kg/Auto Hole Diameter: 203 mm Operator: David Hedges
After 24 hrs 1.2 m ☒ Hammer Drop: 76.2 cm Rock Core Diam: N/A Weather: Partly Cloudy Warm

Elevation (meters)	Graphic Log	Layer Depth (m)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION Density, Color, Plasticity, Size, Proportions, Moisture	Depth Scale (m)	SAMPLE					▼ Water Content % Plastic Limit —— Liquid Limit				
					Type	No.	Rec.	Pen. (kg/cm ²)	Blows per 150 mm	● Standard Penetration Test Data (Blows / 0.3m)				
125.2		1.2	Loose, tan, brown, fine SAND and GRAVEL, trace clay, trace silt (moist) (FILL)	1										
124.3		2.1	Stiff, tan to light gray, brown sandy CLAY (moist) (FILL)	2	J-1				5-4-4	●				
122.0		4.4	Medium dense, tannish brown SAND and GRAVEL, trace silt (wet)	3	J-2				3-3-6	●				
				4	J-3				3-5-8	●				
					J-4				5-6-7	●				
				5	J-5				10-5-2	●				
120.1		6.4	Stiff to very stiff, gray, fine sandy CLAY (wet)	6	J-6				1-2-4	●				
				7	J-7				12-13-17	●				
117.8		8.7	Dense, gray, fine SAND, some clay (wet)	8	J-8									
				9	J-9				10-10-28	●				
116.4		10.1	Hard, gray, fine sandy CLAY, trace silt (wet)	10	J-10									
				11										
			Very dense, gray, fine SAND, some clay (wet)	12	J-9				16-23-26	●				

Sample Types:
 Auger Cuttings
 Vane Shear
 SPT

UD
 Penetrometer
 Rock Core

Remarks:

1- Boring backfilled with auger cuttings upon completion.



BORING LOG

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
EASTERN FEDERAL LANDS HIGHWAY DIVISIONProject Name: PRA - SHIL 502(2) Boring No.: B-2 Sheet: 2 of 2Project Location: Shiloh National Military Park, Hardin County, Tennessee Boring Location: Tilghman Bridge - Abutment 1 (West) @ approx. Station 501+241Water Depth: _____ Surface Elevation: 126.47 m Boring Began: 6/27/02 Completed: 6/27/02
Encountered at: 2.7 m ☒ Caved at: _____ Boring Method: HSA Inspector: Khalid Mohamed
At Completion: _____ ☒ Hammer Wt. & Type: 63.5 kg/Auto Hole Diameter: 203 mm Operator: David Hedges
After 24 hrs 1.2 m ☒ Hammer Drop: 76.2 cm Rock Core Diam: N/A Weather: Partly Cloudy Warm

Elevation (meters)	Graphic Log	Layer Depth (m)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION Density, Color, Plasticity, Size, Proportions, Moisture	Depth Scale (m)	SAMPLE					▼ Water Content % Plastic Limit ----- Liquid Limit ● Standard Penetration Test Data (Blows / 0.3m) 10 20 40 60 80				
					Type	No.	Rec.	Pen. (kg/cm ²)	Blows per 150 mm					
109.7		16.8	Very dense, gray, fine SAND, some clay (wet) (Continued)	13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				18-36-48					
				14	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	J-11			15-41-50/4					44121
				15	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	J-12			37-50/6				637	
				16										
				17	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	J-13			22-24-25					
			Bottom of Boring @ 16.8 m	17										
				18										
				19										
				20										
				21										
				22										
				23										
				24										

Sample Types:

- ☒
- Auger Cuttings
-
- ☒
- Vane Shear
-
- ☒
- SPT

- ☒
- UD
-
- ☒
- Penetrometer
-
- ☒
- Rock Core

Remarks:

1- Boring backfilled with auger cuttings upon completion.



NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT

Job No: 1432-02-316 ASTM D: 2216

Name: Shiloh National Military Park

Operator: DB Date: 7/9/02

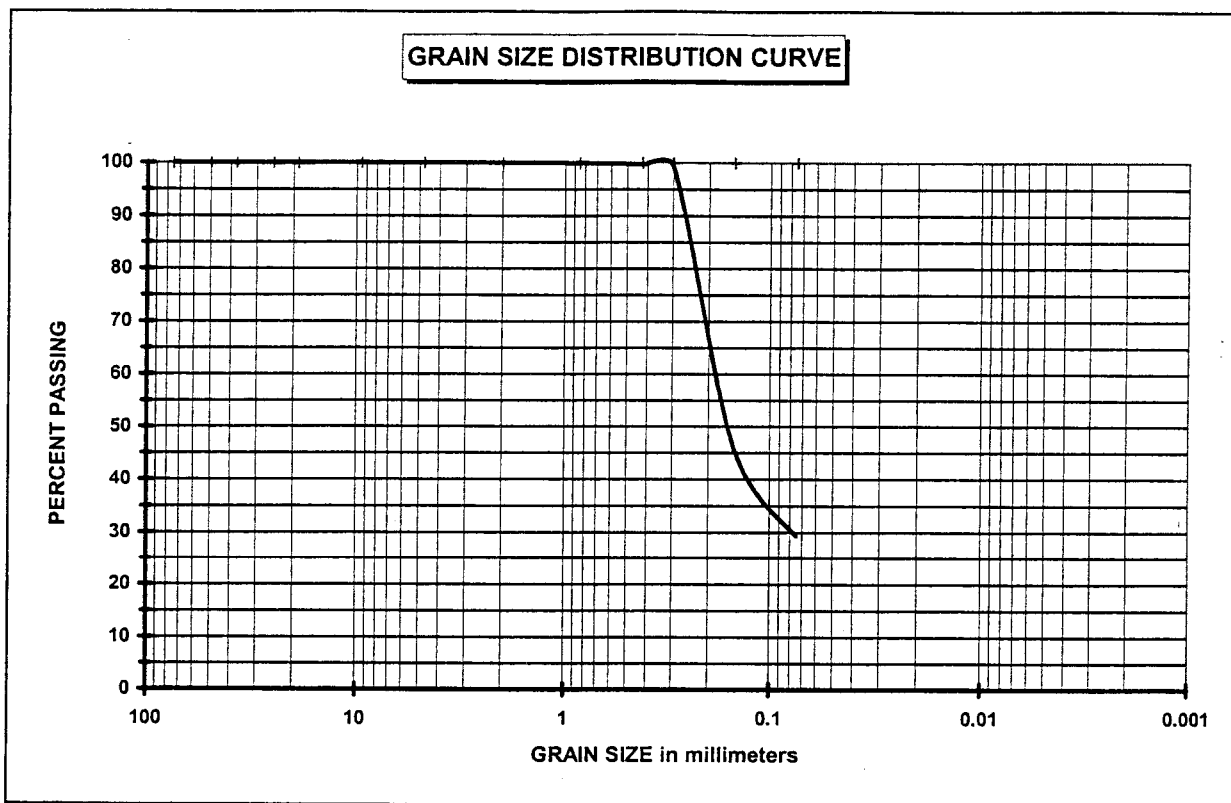
Log Number	Boring Number	Sample Number	Depth (ft)	Natural Moisture Content	Tare Weight	Wet Soil & Tare	Dry Soil & Tare
1202	2	7	23.5	26.3%	38.30	56.06	52.36
1202	2	8	28.5	22.7%	39.09	60.84	56.81
1202	RB-1	1	1.0	17.6%	36.24	61.55	57.77
1202	RB-3	1	1.0	24.4%	36.60	63.42	58.16
1202	RB-4	1	1.0	19.6%	37.07	95.51	85.93
1202	RB-6	1	1.0	19.3%	38.47	93.63	84.69
1202	RB-8	1	1.0	17.2%	37.87	62.70	59.06
1202	RB-9	1	1.0	25.6%	38.98	83.08	74.08
1202	1	5 & 6		19.3%	38.74	66.33	61.86



GRAIN SIZE DATA SHEET

Job Name: Shiloh National Military Park
Job Number: 1432-02-316

ASTM: D 422
Date: 7/16/02



Gravel	< 75 mm and > 4.75 mm
Coarse Sand	< 4.75 mm and > 2.00 mm
Medium Sand	< 2.00 mm and > 0.425 mm

Fine Sand	< 0.425 mm and > 0.075 mm
Silt	< 0.075 mm and > 0.005 mm
Clay	< 0.005 mm

Specimen ID : B 2-7

Soil Description: Clayey Sand (SC)

GRAIN SIZE DATA	
% Gravel	0.0
% Sand	70.7
% Fines	29.3

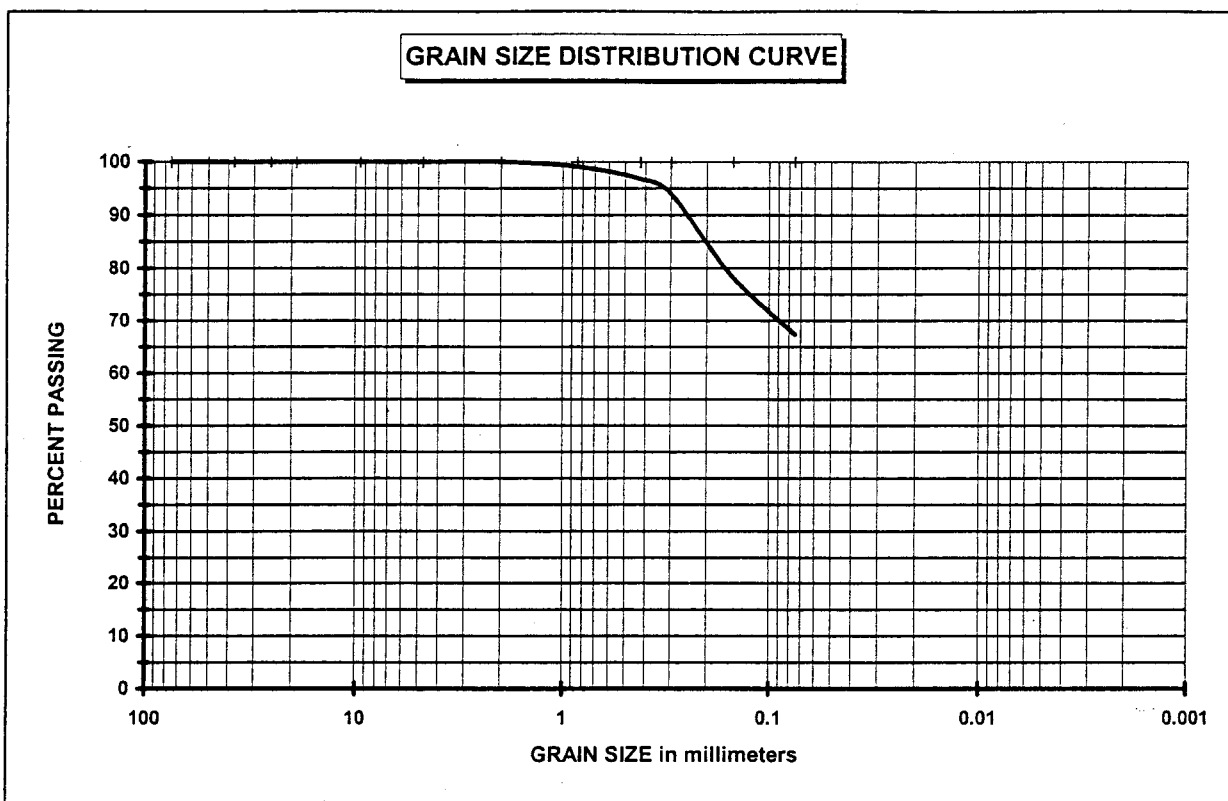
ATTERBERG LIMITS DATA	
Liquid Limit	40
Plastic Limit	15
Plasticity Index	25
USCS	CL



GRAIN SIZE DATA SHEET

Job Name: Shiloh National Military Park
Job Number: 1432-02-316

ASTM: D 422
Date: 7/16/02



Gravel	< 75 mm and > 4.75 mm
Coarse Sand	< 4.75 mm and > 2.00 mm
Medium Sand	< 2.00 mm and > 0.425 mm

Fine Sand	< 0.425 mm and > 0.075 mm
Silt	< 0.075 mm and > 0.005 mm
Clay	< 0.005 mm

Specimen ID : B 2-8 28.5 Ft.

Soil Description: Sandy Fat Clay (CH)

GRAIN SIZE DATA	
% Gravel	0.0
% Sand	32.7
% Fines	67.3

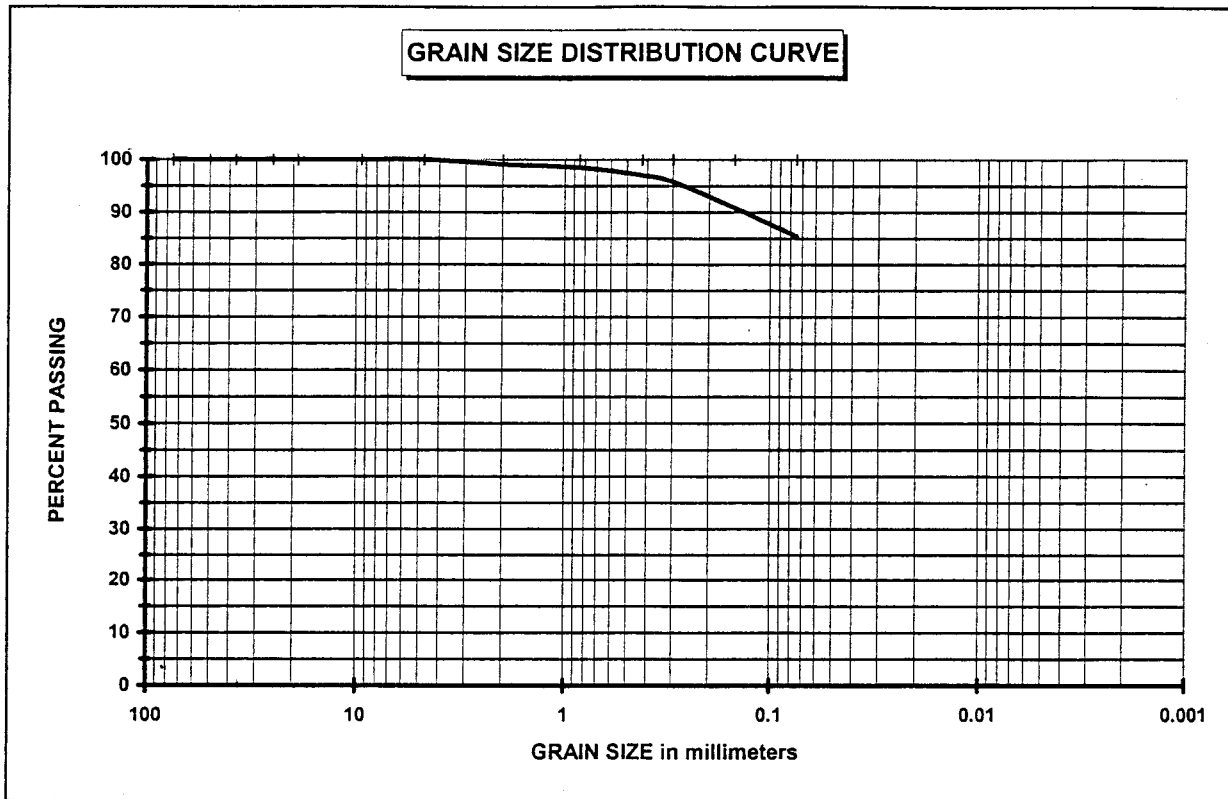
ATTERBERG LIMITS DATA	
Liquid Limit	68
Plastic Limit	21
Plasticity Index	47
USCS	CH



GRAIN SIZE DATA SHEET

Job Name: Shiloh National Military Park
Job Number: 1432-02-316

ASTM: D 422
Date: 7/16/02



Gravel	< 75 mm and > 4.75 mm
Coarse Sand	< 4.75 mm and > 2.00 mm
Medium Sand	< 2.00 mm and > 0.425 mm

Fine Sand	< 0.425 mm and > 0.075 mm
Silt	< 0.075 mm and > 0.005 mm
Clay	< 0.005 mm

Specimen ID : RB 1.1 1.0 Ft.

Soil Description: Lean Clay (CL)

GRAIN SIZE DATA	
% Gravel	0.0
% Sand	14.6
% Fines	85.4

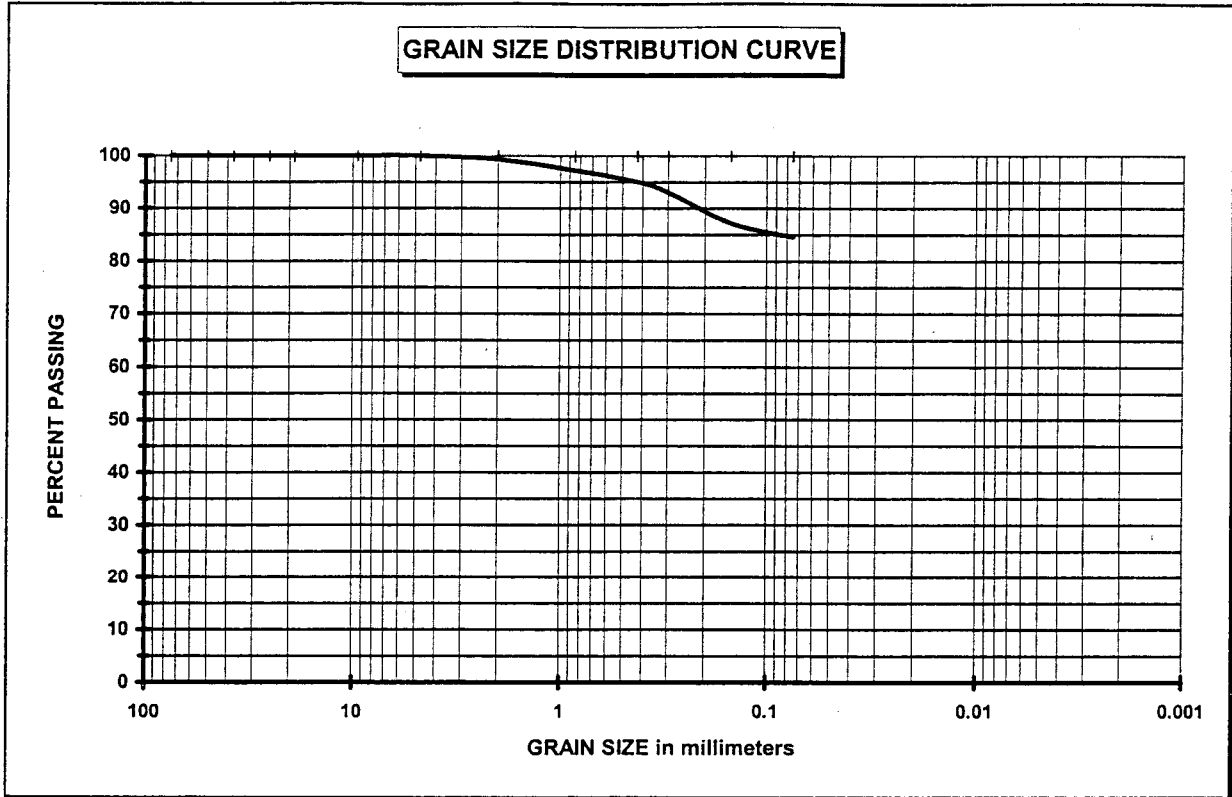
ATTERBERG LIMITS DATA	
Liquid Limit	37
Plastic Limit	20
Plasticity Index	17
USCS	CL



GRAIN SIZE DATA SHEET

Job Name: Shiloh National Military Park
Job Number: 1432-02-316

ASTM: D 422
Date: 7/16/02



Gravel	< 75 mm and > 4.75 mm
Coarse Sand	< 4.75 mm and > 2.00 mm
Medium Sand	< 2.00 mm and > 0.425 mm

Fine Sand	< 0.425 mm and > 0.075 mm
Silt	< 0.075 mm and > 0.005 mm
Clay	< 0.005 mm

Specimen ID : RB-3 1.0 Ft.

Soil Description: Lean Clay with Sand (CL)

GRAIN SIZE DATA	
% Gravel	0.0
% Sand	15.4
% Fines	84.6

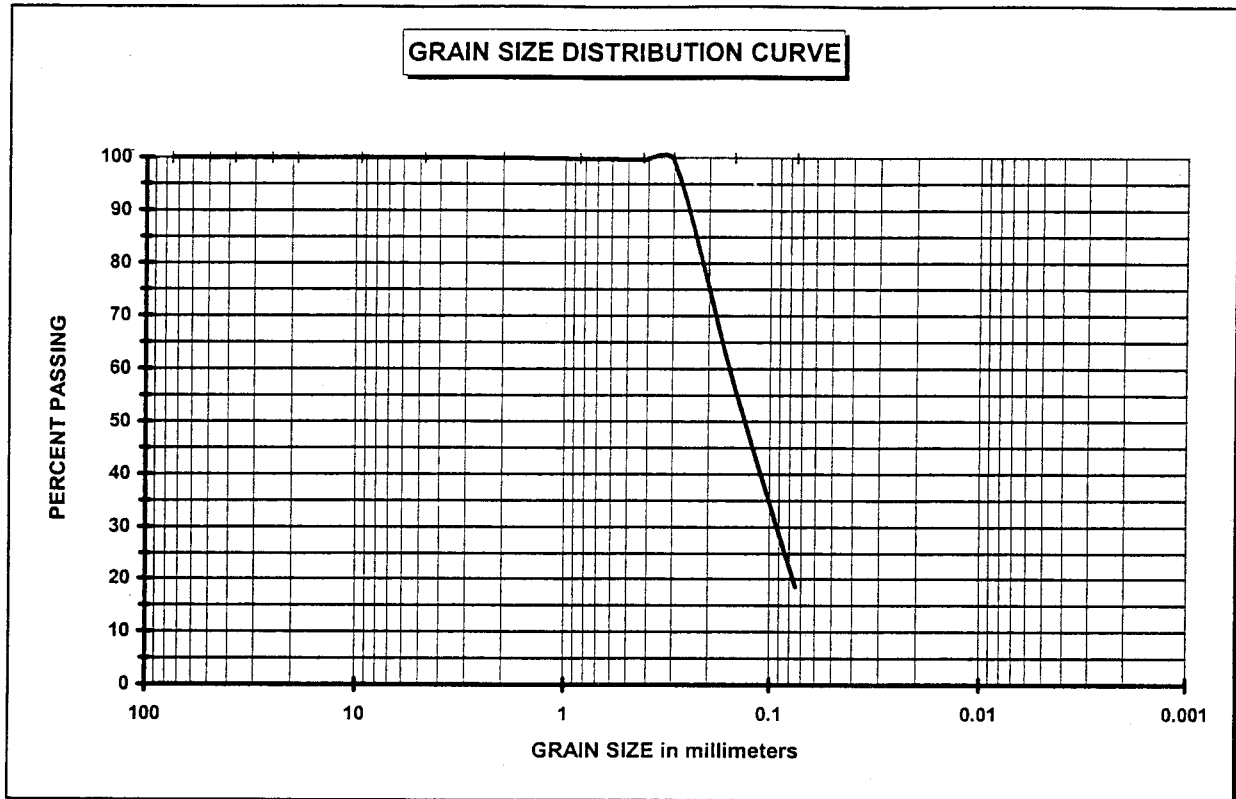
ATTERBERG LIMITS DATA	
Liquid Limit	41
Plastic Limit	22
Plasticity Index	19
USCS	CL



GRAIN SIZE DATA SHEET

Job Name: Shiloh National Military Park
Job Number: 1432-02-316

ASTM: D 422
Date: 7/16/02



Gravel	< 75 mm and > 4.75 mm
Coarse Sand	< 4.75 mm and > 2.00 mm
Medium Sand	< 2.00 mm and > 0.425 mm

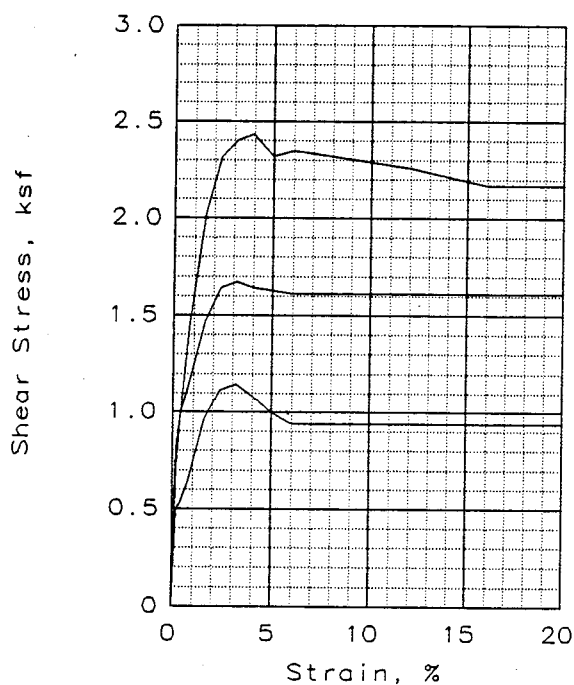
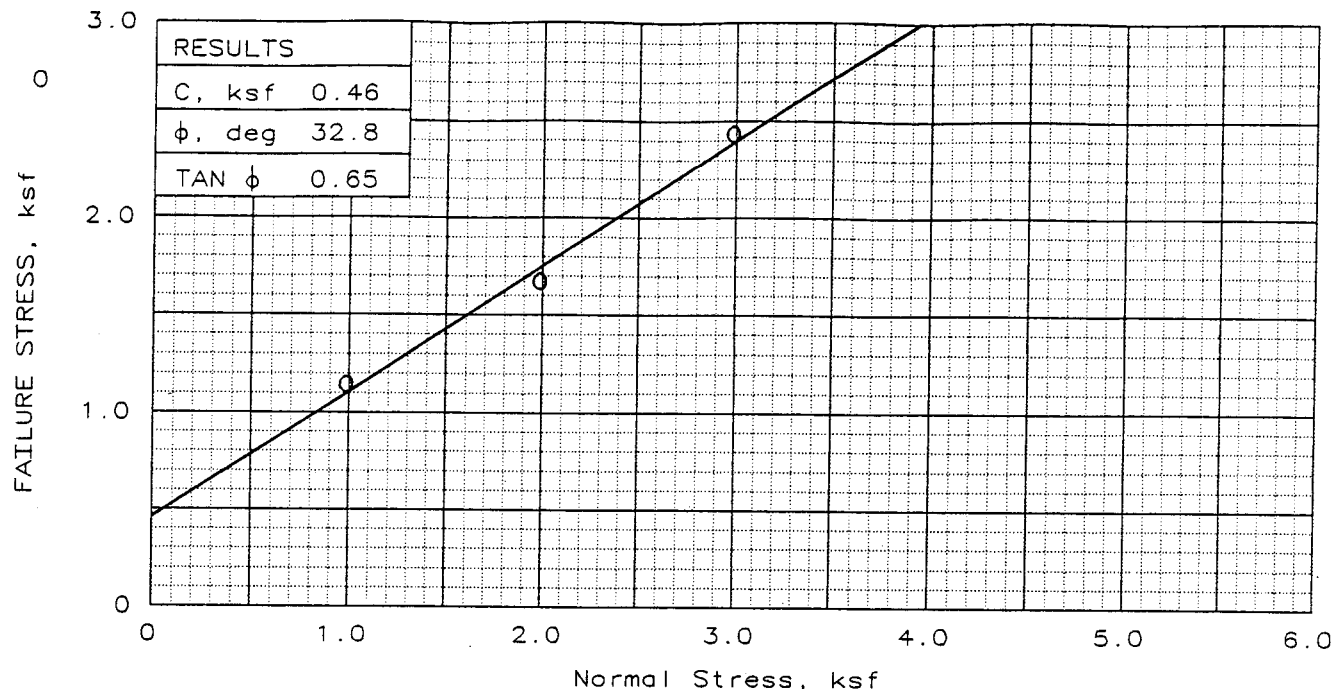
Fine Sand	< 0.425 mm and > 0.075 mm
Silt	< 0.075 mm and > 0.005 mm
Clay	< 0.005 mm

Specimen ID : B-1 S-7, 11, 12

Soil Description: Clayey Sand (SC)

GRAIN SIZE DATA	
% Gravel	0.0
% Sand	81.5
% Fines	18.5

ATTERBERG LIMITS DATA	
Liquid Limit	27
Plastic Limit	18
Plasticity Index	9
USCS	CL



SAMPLE NO.:		1	2	3
INITIAL	WATER CONTENT, %	17.6	17.6	17.6
	DRY DENSITY, pcf	101.9	104.6	103.3
	SATURATION, %	75.0	80.4	77.7
	VOID RATIO	0.624	0.582	0.602
	DIAMETER, in	2.50	2.50	2.50
	HEIGHT, in	1.43	1.40	1.29
AT TEST	WATER CONTENT, %	22.0	17.6	17.6
	DRY DENSITY, pcf	103.7	107.0	106.4
	SATURATION, %	97.7	85.6	84.4
	VOID RATIO	0.595	0.546	0.554
	DIAMETER, in	2.50	2.50	2.50
	HEIGHT, in	1.41	1.37	1.25
NORMAL STRESS, ksf		1.00	2.00	3.00
FAILURE STRESS, ksf		1.14	1.67	2.43
STRAIN, %		3.2	3.2	4.0
ULTIMATE STRESS, ksf				
STRAIN, %				
Strain rate, in/min		0.0200	0.0200	0.0200

SAMPLE TYPE: Remolded
DESCRIPTION: Greenish Clayey
Sand

ASSUMED SPECIFIC GRAVITY= 2.65
REMARKS:

CLIENT:

PROJECT: Shiloh National Military Park

SAMPLE LOCATION: B-1 / SS-7,8,9,10,11

PROJ. NO.: 1432-02-316 DATE: 7-12-02

DIRECT SHEAR TEST REPORT

S & ME, INC.

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column: **Abutment 1 - Wingwalls**

Project Name **Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment**

Load (Q_{applied}) = **65.0 Tons**

Project No.: **PRA - SHIL 502(2)**

Top of Caisson Elevation = **405 ft**

Date: **8/6/2002**

Bottom of Caisson Elevation = **365 ft**

Diameter of Caisson (D) = **2.0 ft**

Moist Unit Weight of soil: **115 pcf**

Original Ground Surface = **410.4 ft**

Saturated Unit Weight of soil: **120 pcf**

Closest Boring: **BB-5**

Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: **57.6 pcf**

Depth to Water Table = **20.0 ft**

Caisson Length = **40.0 ft**

P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): **1 tsf**

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	410.4	405	5.4	2.7	0	2E-05	0.16	0	1	0.830	0.002		0	0		
2	405	393	12	11.4	14	2.8	0.66	4	30	1.032	0.393		0	30		
3	393	378	15	24.9	15	3	1.29	2	30	0.759	0.572		0	54		
4	378	370.4	7.6	370.4	35	7	11.24	1	31	0.378	2.567		0	123		
5	370.4	365	5.4	42.7	50	10	1.80	6	31	1.170	1.284			44		
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	365		45.4	50	10	1.88	5	31.33			1	15		48	
Totals:														250	48	298

FS = 4.6

Meyerhof:

N_{ave} : 23

N_{corr} : 40

f_s : 0.228 tsf

Enter (1) for Sand

or (2) for

q_p : 53 tsf

Q_s : 30 Tons

Q_p : 166 Tons

Q_{ult} : 196 Tons

FS = 3.0

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column: **Abutment 1 - Wingwalls**

Project Name **Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment**

Load (Q_{applied}) = **70.0 Tons**

Project No.: **PRA - SHIL 502(2)**

Top of Caisson Elevation = **405 ft**

Date: **8/6/2002**

Bottom of Caisson Elevation = **360 ft**

Diameter of Caisson (D) = **2.0 ft**

Moist Unit Weight of soil: **115 pcf**

Original Ground Surface = **410.4 ft**

Saturated Unit Weight of soil: **120 pcf**

Closest Boring: **BB-5**

Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: **57.6 pcf**

Depth to Water Table = **20.0 ft**

Caisson Length = **45.0 ft**

P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): **1 tsf**

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	Layer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	410.4	405	5.4	2.7	0	2E-05	0.16	0	1	0.830	0.002		0	0		
2	405	393	12	11.4	14	2.8	0.66	4	30	1.032	0.393		0	30		
3	393	378	15	24.9	15	3	1.29	2	30	0.759	0.572		0	54		
4	378	370.4	7.6	370.4	35	7	11.24	1	31	0.378	2.567		0	123		
5	370.4	360	10.4	45.2	50	10	1.88	5	31	1.146	1.309			86		
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	355		55.4	50	10	2.17	5	31.33			1	16		50	
													Totals:	292	50	341

FS = 4.9

Meyerhof:

N_{ave} : 23

N_{corr} : 37

f_s : 0.228 tsf

Enter (1) for Sand

or (2) for

q_p : 50 tsf

Q_s : 30 Tons

Q_p : 156 Tons

Q_{ult} : 186 Tons

FS = 2.7

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column: **Abutment 1 - Wingwalls**

Project Name **Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment**

Load (Q_{applied}) = **80.0 Tons**

Project No.: **PRA - SHIL 502(2)**

Top of Caisson Elevation = **405 ft**

Date: **8/6/2002**

Bottom of Caisson Elevation = **355 ft**

Diameter of Caisson (D) = **2.0 ft**

Moist Unit Weight of soil: **115 pcf**

Original Ground Surface = **410.4 ft**

Saturated Unit Weight of soil: **120 pcf**

Closest Boring: **BB-5**

Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: **57.6 pcf**

Depth to Water Table = **20.0 ft**

Caisson Length = **50.0 ft**

P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): **1 tsf**

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	Layer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	410.4	405	5.4	2.7	0	2E-05	0.16	0	1	0.830	0.002		0	0		
2	405	393	12	11.4	14	2.8	0.66	4	30	1.032	0.393		0	30		
3	393	378	15	24.9	15	3	1.29	2	30	0.759	0.572		0	54		
4	378	370.4	7.6	370.4	35	7	11.24	1	31	0.378	2.567		0	123		
5	370.4	355	15.4	47.7	50	10	1.95	5	31	1.124	1.333			129		
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	355		55.4	50	10	2.17	5	31.33			1	16		50	
													Totals:	335	50	385

FS = **4.8**

Meyerhof:

N_{ave} : **23**

N_{corr} : **37**

f_s : **0.228 tsf**

Enter (1) for Sand

or (2) for

q_p : **50 tsf**

Q_s : **30 Tons**

Q_p : **156 Tons**

Q_{ult} : **186 Tons**

FS = **2.3**

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 1	Project Name Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}) =	250.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation =	376 ft	Date: 8/2/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation =	334 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D) =	4.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface =	386 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-4	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	7.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	42.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	Layer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	376	366	10	15	30	6	0.67	9	31	1.499	0.604		0	76		
2	366	349	17	28.5	50	10	1.09	9	31	1.518	1.010		0	216		
3	349	344	5	39.5	56	11.2	1.44	8	31	1.396	1.224		0	77		
4	344	334	10	47	65	13	1.67	8	31	1.394	1.426			179		
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	334		52	65	13	1.83	7	31.45			1	19		237	
													Totals:	548	237	785

FS = 3.1

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	50		
N _{corr} :	52		
f_s :	0.503 tsf	Q_s :	133 Tons
or (2) for		Q_p :	871 Tons
Nonplastic Silt	1	Q_{ult} :	1004 Tons
q_p :	69 tsf		
		FS =	4.0

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 1	Project Name Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}) =	291.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation =	376 ft	Date: 8/2/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation =	331 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D) =	4.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface =	386 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-4	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	7.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	45.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	376	366	10	15	30	6	0.67	9	31	1.499	0.604		0	76		
2	366	349	17	28.5	50	10	1.09	9	31	1.518	1.010		0	216		
3	349	344	5	39.5	56	11.2	1.44	8	31	1.396	1.224		0	77		
4	344	334	10	47	65	13	1.67	8	31	1.394	1.426			179		
5	334	331	3	53.5	70	14	1.88	7	31	1.365	1.567			59		
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	331		55	70	14	1.92	7	31.48			1	20		254	
Totals:														607	254	861

FS = 3.0

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	54	Q _s :	143 Tons
N _{corr} :	55	Q _p :	919 Tons
f _s :	0.542 tsf	Q _{ult} :	1062 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand	1		
or (2) for			
q _p :	73 tsf		
		FS =	3.6

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 1	Project Name Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}) =	300.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation =	376 ft	Date: 8/2/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation =	329 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D) =	4.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface =	386 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-4	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	7.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	47.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	376	366	10	15	30	6	0.67	9	31	1.499	0.604		0	76		
2	366	349	17	28.5	50	10	1.09	9	31	1.518	1.010		0	216		
3	349	344	5	39.5	56	11.2	1.44	8	31	1.396	1.224		0	77		
4	344	334	10	47	65	13	1.67	8	31	1.394	1.426			179		
5	334	329	5	54.5	70	14	1.91	7	31	1.353	1.580			99		
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	329		57	70	14	1.99	7	31.48			1	20		255	
													Totals:	647	255	902

FS = 3.0

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	54	Q _s :	143 Tons
N _{corr} :	54	Q _p :	906 Tons
f _s :	0.542 tsf	Q _{ult} :	1049 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand	1		
or (2) for			
q _p :	72 tsf	FS =	3.5

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 2	Project Name Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}) =	250.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation =	363.5 ft	Date: 8/1/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation =	313.5 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D) =	4.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface =	370.7 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-3	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	7.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	50.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ'_p	σ'_{vo}	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ'_{vo})	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	363.5	348.5	15	14.7	0	2E-08	0.66	0	0	0.968	0.001		0	0		
2	348.5	339	9.5	26.95	30	6	1.04	6	31	1.193	0.749		0	89		
3	339	313.5	25.5	44.45	60	12	1.59	8	31	1.372	1.334		0	428		
4																
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	313.5		57.2	60	12	1.99	6	31.42			1	18		226	
													Totals:	517	226	743

FS = 3.0

Meyerhof:

N_{ave} :	30	Q_s :	79 Tons
N_{corr} :	46	Q_p :	776 Tons
f_s :	0.300 tsf	Q_{ult} :	855 Tons
or (2) for Nonplastic Silt	1		
q_p :	62 tsf		
		FS =	3.4

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 2	Project Name Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}) =	271.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation =	363.5 ft	Date: 8/1/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation =	310.5 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D) =	4.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface =	370.7 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-3	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	7.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	53.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T (ft)	Depth (ft)	N ₆₀	σ _p '	σ _{vo} '	OCR	ϕ'	K _o	f _s	(S _u /σ _{vo} ')	q _{ult}	Q _s	Q _p	Q _{ult}
	from	to				(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	363.5	348.5	15	14.7	0	2E-08	0.66	0	0	0.968	0.001		0	0		
2	348.5	339	9.5	26.95	30	6	1.04	6	31	1.193	0.749		0	89		
3	339	310.5	28.5	45.95	60	12	1.64	7	31	1.351	1.353		0	485		
4																
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below 310.5			60.2	60	12	2.09	6	31.42			1	18		228	
												Totals:	574	228	802	

FS = 3.0

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	30	Q _s :	79 Tons
N _{corr} :	45	Q _p :	760 Tons
f _s :	0.300 tsf	Q _{ult} :	839 Tons
or (2) for			
Nonplastic Silt	1		
q _p :	60 tsf		
		FS =	3.1

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 2	Project Name Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}) =	300.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation =	363.5 ft	Date: 8/1/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation =	305.5 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D) =	4.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface =	370.7 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-3	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	7.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	58.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ'_p	σ'_{vo}	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ'_{vo})	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	363.5	348.5	15	14.7	0	2E-08	0.66	0	0	0.968	0.001		0	0		
2	348.5	339	9.5	26.95	30	6	1.04	6	31	1.193	0.749		0	89		
3	339	305.5	33.5	48.45	60	12	1.72	7	31	1.319	1.383		0	582		
4																
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	305.5		65.2	60	12	2.24	5	31.42			1	18		231	
													Totals:	672	231	903

FS = 3.0

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	30	Q _s :	79 Tons
N _{corr} :	44	Q _p :	736 Tons
f _s :	0.300 tsf	Q _{ult} :	815 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand or (2) for	1		
q _p :	59 tsf		
		FS =	2.7

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 3	Project Name: Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}):	258.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation:	362 ft	Date: 7/31/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation	312 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D):	4.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface:	368.8 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-2	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	5.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	50.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	360	357	3	10.3	0	2E-06	0.47	0	0	0.892	0.004		0	0		
2	357	349	8	15.8	15	3	0.64	5	30	1.082	0.403		0	41		
3	349	331.7	17.3	28.45	40	8	1.03	8	31	1.391	0.871		0	189		
4	331.7	312	19.7	46.95	60	12	1.61	7	31	1.363	1.343		0	332		
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	312		56.8	60	12	1.92	6	31.42			1	18		224	
													Totals:	562	224	787

FS = 3.0

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	29	Q _s :	76 Tons
N _{corr} :	47	Q _p :	788 Tons
f _s :	0.288 tsf	Q _{ult} :	863 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand or			
(2) for Nonplastic	1		
Silt			
q _p :	63 tsf		
		FS =	3.3

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 3	Project Name: Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}):	277.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation:	362 ft	Date: 7/31/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation	309 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D):	4.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface:	368.8 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-2	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	5.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	53.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	360	357	3	10.3	0	2E-06	0.47	0	0	0.892	0.004		0	0		
2	357	349	8	15.8	15	3	0.64	5	30	1.082	0.403		0	41		
3	349	331.7	17.3	28.45	40	8	1.03	8	31	1.391	0.871		0	189		
4	331.7	309	22.7	48.45	60	12	1.66	7	31	1.342	1.361		0	388		
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	309		59.8	60	12	2.02	6	31.42			1	18		226	
													Totals:	618	226	845

FS = 3.0

Meyerhof:

N_{ave} :	29	Q_s :	76 Tons
N_{corr} :	46	Q_p :	772 Tons
f_s :	0.288 tsf	Q_{ult} :	847 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand or (2) for Nonplastic	1		
Silt			
q_p :	61 tsf	FS =	3.1

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 3	Project Name: Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}):	300.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation:	362 ft	Date: 7/31/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation:	306 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D):	4.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface:	368.8 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-2	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	5.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	56.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ'_p	σ'_{vo}	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ'_{vo})	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	360	357	3	10.3	0	2E-06	0.47	0	0	0.892	0.004		0	0		
2	357	349	8	15.8	15	3	0.64	5	30	1.082	0.403		0	41		
3	349	331.7	17.3	28.45	40	8	1.03	8	31	1.391	0.871		0	189		
4	331.7	306	25.7	49.95	60	12	1.71	7	31	1.323	1.379		0	445		
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	306		62.8	60	12	2.11	6	31.42			1	18		229	
													Totals:	676	229	904

FS = 3.0

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	29	Q _s :	76 Tons
N _{corr} :	45	Q _p :	756 Tons
f _s :	0.288 tsf	Q _{ult} :	832 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand			
or (2) for	1		
Nonplastic Silt			
q _p :	60 tsf		
		FS =	2.8

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column: **Abutment 2 - Wingwalls**

Project Name **Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment**

Load (Q_{applied}) = **50.0 Tons**

Project No.: **PRA - SHIL 502(2)**

Top of Caisson Elevation = **400 ft**

Date: **8/6/2002**

Bottom of Caisson Elevation = **360 ft**

Diameter of Caisson (D) = **2.0 ft**

Moist Unit Weight of soil: **115 pcf**

Original Ground Surface = **406.5 ft**

Saturated Unit Weight of soil: **120 pcf**

Closest Boring: **BB-1**

Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: **57.6 pcf**

Depth to Water Table = **20.0 ft**

Caisson Length = **40.0 ft**

P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): **1 tsf**

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	Layer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	400	395	5	9	0	2E-05	0.52	0	1	0.812	0.008		0	0		
2	395	383	12	17.5	9	1.8	1.01	2	29	0.678	0.384		0	29		
3	383	373	10	28.5	18	3.6	1.39	3	31	0.797	0.655		0	41		
4	373	363	10	370.4	13	2.6	11.24	0	30	0.240	1.560		0	98		
5	363	360	3	45	30	6	1.87	3	31	0.884	0.994			19		
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	360		46.5	30	6	1.91	3	31.01			1	10		32	
													Totals:	187	32	219

FS = **4.4**

Meyerhof:

N_{ave} : **14**

N_{corr} : **24**

f_g : **0.140 tsf**

Enter (1) for Sand

or (2) for

q_p : **31 tsf**

Q_s : **18 Tons**

Q_p : **99 Tons**

Q_{ult} : **117 Tons**

FS = **2.3**

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column: **Abutment 2 - Wingwalls**

Project Name **Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment**

Load (Q_{applied}) = **68.0 Tons**

Project No.: **PRA - SHIL 502(2)**

Top of Caisson Elevation = **400 ft**

Date: **8/6/2002**

Bottom of Caisson Elevation = **355 ft**

Diameter of Caisson (D) = **2.0 ft**

Moist Unit Weight of soil: **115 pcf**

Original Ground Surface = **406.5 ft**

Saturated Unit Weight of soil: **120 pcf**

Closest Boring: **BB-1**

Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: **57.6 pcf**

Depth to Water Table = **20.0 ft**

Caisson Length = **45.0 ft**

P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): **1 tsf**

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	Layer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	400	395	5	9	0	2E-05	0.52	0	1	0.812	0.008		0	0		
2	395	383	12	17.5	9	1.8	1.01	2	29	0.678	0.384		0	29		
3	383	373	10	28.5	18	3.6	1.39	3	31	0.797	0.655		0	41		
4	373	363	10	370.4	13	2.6	11.24	0	30	0.240	1.560		0	98		
5	363	358	5	46	30	6	1.90	3	31	0.877	1.001			31		
6	358	355	3	50	50	10	2.01	5	31	1.104	1.354			26		
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	355		51.5	50	10	2.06	5	31.33			1	16		49	
													Totals:	225	49	274

FS = 4.0

Meyerhof:

N_{ave} : 20

N_{corr} : 38

f_s : 0.200 tsf

Enter (1) for Sand

1

or (2) for

q_p : 51 tsf

Q_s : 26 Tons

Q_p : 159 Tons

Q_{ult} : 186 Tons

FS = 2.7

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column: **Abutment 2 - Wingwalls**

Project Name **Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment**

Load (Q_{applied}) = **75.0 Tons**

Project No.: **PRA - SHIL 502(2)**

Top of Caisson Elevation = **400 ft**

Date: **8/6/2002**

Bottom of Caisson Elevation = **350 ft**

Diameter of Caisson (D) = **2.0 ft**

Moist Unit Weight of soil: **115 pcf**

Original Ground Surface = **406.5 ft**

Saturated Unit Weight of soil: **120 pcf**

Closest Boring: **BB-1**

Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: **57.6 pcf**

Depth to Water Table = **20.0 ft**

Caisson Length = **50.0 ft**

P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): **1 tsf**

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	Layer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	400	395	5	9	0	2E-05	0.52	0	1	0.812	0.008		0	0		
2	395	383	12	17.5	9	1.8	1.01	2	29	0.678	0.384		0	29		
3	383	373	10	28.5	18	3.6	1.39	3	31	0.797	0.655		0	41		
4	373	363	10	370.4	13	2.6	11.24	0	30	0.240	1.560		0	98		
5	363	358	5	46	30	6	1.90	3	31	0.877	1.001			31		
6	358	350	8	52.5	50	10	2.09	5	31	1.084	1.377			69		
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	350		56.5	50	10	2.20	5	31.33			1	16		50	
													Totals:	269	50	319

FS = 4.3

Meyerhof:

N_{ave} : 20

N_{corr} : 37

f_s : 0.200 tsf

Enter (1) for Sand

1

or (2) for

q_p : 49 tsf

Q_s : 26 Tons

Q_p : 155 Tons

Q_{ult} : 181 Tons

FS = 2.4

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 1	Project Name Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}) =	300.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation =	376 ft	Date: 8/12/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation =	311 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D) =	3.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface =	386 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-4	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	7.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	65.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	376	366	10	15	30	6	0.67	9	31	1.499	0.604		0	57		
2	366	349	17	28.5	50	10	1.09	9	31	1.518	1.010		0	162		
3	349	344	5	39.5	56	11.2	1.44	8	31	1.396	1.224		0	58		
4	344	334	10	47	65	13	1.67	8	31	1.394	1.426			134		
5	334	311	23	63.5	70	14	2.19	6	31	1.259	1.687			366		
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	311		75	70	14	2.55	5	31.48			1	21		151	
													Totals:	777	151	928

FS = 3.1

Meyerhof:

N_{ave} :	54	Q_s :	107 Tons
N_{corr} :	48	Q_p :	455 Tons
f_s :	0.542 tsf	Q_{ult} :	562 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand	1		
or (2) for			
q_p :	64 tsf		
		FS =	1.9

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 2	Project Name Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}) =	300.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation =	363.5 ft	Date: 8/12/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation =	293.5 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D) =	3.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface =	370.7 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-3	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	7.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	70.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	363.5	348.5	15	14.7	0	2E-08	0.66	0	0	0.968	0.001		0	0		
2	348.5	339	9.5	26.95	30	6	1.04	6	31	1.193	0.749		0	67		
3	339	305.5	33.5	48.45	60	12	1.72	7	31	1.319	1.383		0	437		
4	305.5	293.5	12	71.2	80	16	2.43	7	32	1.278	1.905			215		
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	293.5		77.2	80	16	2.62	6	31.52			1	24		169	
													Totals:	719	169	888

FS = 3.0

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	43	Q _s :	84 Tons
N _{corr} :	54	Q _p :	513 Tons
f _s :	0.425 tsf	Q _{ult} :	597 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand	1		
or (2) for			
q _p :	73 tsf		
		FS =	2.0

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Pier 3	Project Name: Dill Branch Bridge - Latest Bridge Alignment
Load (Q_{applied}):	300.0 Tons	Project No.: PRA - SHIL 502(2)
Top of Caisson Elevation:	362 ft	Date: 8/12/2002
Bottom of Caisson Elevation:	292 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D):	3.0 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface:	368.8 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	BB-2	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table =	5.0 ft	
Caisson Length =	70.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	ayer Elev. (ft)		T (ft)	Depth (ft)	N_{60}	σ_p' (tsf)	σ_{vo}' (tsf)	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s (tsf)	(S_u/σ_{vo}')	q_{ult} (tsf)	Q_s (Tons)	Q_p (Tons)	Q_{ult} (Tons)
	from	to														
1	360	357	3	10.3	0	2E-06	0.47	0	0	0.892	0.004		0	0		
2	357	349	8	15.8	15	3	0.64	5	30	1.082	0.403		0	30		
3	349	331.7	17.3	28.45	40	8	1.03	8	31	1.391	0.871		0	142		
4	331.7	306	25.7	49.95	60	12	1.71	7	31	1.323	1.379		0	334		
5	306	292	14	69.8	80	16	2.33	7	32	1.307	1.866			246		
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	292		76.8	80	16	2.55	6	31.52			1	24		168	
													Totals:	753	168	921

FS = 3.1

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	39	Q _s :	77 Tons
N _{corr} :	55	Q _p :	520 Tons
f _s :	0.390 tsf	Q _{ult} :	597 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand or (2) for Nonplastic	1	FS =	2.0
Silt q _p :	74 tsf		

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Abutments 1 & 2	Project Name <u>Tilghman Bridge</u>
Load ($Q_{applied}$):	82 Tons	Project No.: <u>PRA - SHIL 502(2)</u>
Top of Caisson Elevation:	407 ft	Date: <u>7/22/2002</u>
Bottom of Caisson Elevation:	362 ft	
Diameter of Caisson (D):	2 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil: 120 pcf
Original Ground Surface:	415 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil: 125 pcf
Closest Boring:	B-2	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil: 62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table:	4 ft	
Caisson Length =	45.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure): 1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	Layer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	S_u/σ_{vo}'	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	407	394	13.1	14.7	0	0	0.57	0	1	0.810	0.009		0	1		
2	394	388	5.27	23.9	12	2.4	0.86	3	30	0.835	0.414		0	14		
3	388	377	11.1	32.1	21	4.2	1.12	4	31	0.962	0.639		0	45		
4	377	372	4.94	40.1	43	8.6	1.37	6	31	1.248	1.038		0	32		
5	372	362	10.6	47.8	65	13	1.61	8	31	1.421	1.401			93		
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below	362		53.1	65	13	1.78	7	31.4			1	19		59	
													Totals:	184	59	243

FS = 3.0

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	28		
N _{corr} :	53		
f_s :	0.282 tsf	Q_s :	37 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand		Q_p :	220 Tons
or (2) for	1		
Nonplastic Silt		Q_{ult} :	258 Tons
q_p :	70 tsf		
		FS =	3.1

DRILLED SHAFT LOAD CAPACITY CALCULATION

Column:	Abutments 1 & 2	Project Name: <u>Tilghman Bridge</u>	
Load (Q_{applied}):	105 Tons	Project No.: <u>PRA - SHIL 502(2)</u>	
Top of Caisson Elevation:	406.7 ft	Date: <u>7/22/2002</u>	
Bottom of Caisson Elevation:	361.7 ft		
Diameter of Caisson (D):	2.5 ft	Moist Unit Weight of soil:	120 pcf
Original Ground Surface:	414.8 ft	Saturated Unit Weight of soil:	125 pcf
Closest Boring:	B-2	Bouyant Unit Weight of soil:	62.6 pcf
Depth to Water Table:	4 ft		
Caisson Length =	45.0 ft	P_a (Atmospheric Pressure):	1 tsf

FHWA (Ref. No. 41-30-2175 & Publication No. FHWA A-IF-99-025):

Layer	Layer Elev. (ft)		T	Depth	N_{60}	σ_p'	σ_{vo}'	OCR	ϕ'	K_o	f_s	S_u/σ_{vo}'	q_{ult}	Q_s	Q_p	Q_{ult}
	from	to	(ft)	(ft)		(tsf)	(tsf)				(tsf)		(tsf)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
1	406.7	393.6	13.1	14.67	0	0	0.57	0	1	0.810	0.009		0	1		
2	393.6	388.3	5.27	23.86	12	2.4	0.86	3	30	0.835	0.414		0	17		
3	388.3	377.2	11.1	32.07	21	4.2	1.12	4	31	0.962	0.639		0	56		
4	377.2	372.3	4.94	40.09	43	8.6	1.37	6	31	1.248	1.038		0	40		
5	372.3	361.7	10.6	47.82	65	13	1.61	8	31	1.421	1.401			117		
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
	below 361.7			53.12	65	13	1.78	7	31.45			1	19		92	
													Totals:	231	92	323

FS = 3.1

Meyerhof:

N _{ave} :	28		
N _{corr} :	53		
f_s :	0.282 tsf	Q_s :	47 Tons
Enter (1) for Sand		Q_p :	344 Tons
or (2) for	1		
Nonplastic Silt		Q_{ult} :	391 Tons
q_p :	70 tsf		
		FS =	3.7